



IMPERIUM ROMA

— Numismatic Authority for Roman Imperial Coinage —

SAMPLE REPORT EXCERPT

Comprehensive Numismatic & Provenance Dossier

Illustrative Single-Lot Excerpt
Showing the standard report format on a single catalogued specimen

PREPARED FOR	Sample Client (name withheld for illustration)
REPORT NUMBER	IR-000000
DATE OF ISSUE	For illustration only
TIER	Comprehensive Dossier (excerpt)

Issued under the authority of
IMPERIUM ROMA — NUMISMATIC
imperiumroma.com



LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

To the esteemed Client,

It is with considered care that Imperium Roma submits the present Comprehensive Numismatic & Provenance Dossier concerning the coin entrusted to our office for evaluation. The piece has been individually examined, attributed, estimated by conservative numismatic conventions, and situated within the present US and international markets through comparable auction results and dealer offerings.

This excerpt reproduces a single catalogue entry from the standard dossier format, for illustration on the Imperium Roma website. Client identity, report numbering, and provenance narrative have been generalised for this purpose; the coin illustrated is genuine, and the valuation figures reflect real comparable-sales research.

The valuations expressed herein reflect market conditions as of the date of issue. They are advisory in character and are not warranties of realised sale price; market movement, condition reassessment, and venue of disposal may all materially affect outcomes.

Respectfully,

Taras Tymoshenko, the CEO of Imperium Roma



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This sample excerpt illustrates the Imperium Roma dossier format on a single catalogued specimen: a silver denarius of Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–180), Rome mint, struck AD 166–167. In a complete dossier, each coin in a client's collection is individually examined, attributed, graded, and valued in the same manner shown in the catalogue entry that follows.

Conservation of the illustrated specimen is good, with surfaces described in the catalogue entry below. No concerns of authenticity arise on the strength of style, fabric, and die characteristics examined from photography.

Headline Figures

Conservative Market Valuation	USD 130
Fair Market Estimate	USD 210
Premium Collector Retail Estimate	USD 320+

Detailed figures for the illustrated specimen appear in the catalogue entry that follows.



CATALOGUE OF THE COLLECTION

The following sample entry describes and values one coin, exactly as each coin would appear within a complete dossier.

SAMPLE LOT



Obverse

Reverse

Cataloguer's Description

Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–180). AR Denarius, Rome mint, struck AD 166–167.

Obv. M ANTONINVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX: Laureate head of Marcus Aurelius right. Mature bearded portrait, characteristic of the emperor's mid-reign coinage following the Parthian War victory titles.

Rev. TR P XXI IMP IIII COS III: Aequitas standing left, draped, holding scales in right hand and cornucopiae in left.

References: RIC III 171; RSC 882; BMCRE 435; Sear, *Roman Coins and Their Values* (2000 ed.) 4934.



Summary Data

Authority	Marcus Aurelius (Marcus Aurelius Antoninus), Roman emperor AD 161–180
Reign / Period	AD 161–180 (this issue struck AD 166–167, in his 21st tribunician year)
Denomination & Metal	AR Denarius (silver)
Mint & Workshop	Rome
Date of Issue	AD 166–167
References	RIC III 171; RSC 882; BMCRE 435; Sear RCV 4934
Grade & Surfaces	Choice Extremely Fine. Sharp, well-centred portrait with attractive old cabinet tone and light underlying lustre in the fields; reverse legend complete and clear.
Authenticity Status	Examined from high-resolution photography. Style, fabric, and die characteristics are fully consistent with genuine Rome-mint production of the type; no indications of casting, tooling, or modern manufacture observed.

Historical & Numismatic Commentary

Struck at Rome in AD 166–167, this denarius belongs to the settlement of Marcus Aurelius's Parthian War, commemorated in the ARM PARTH MAX victory titles carried on the obverse. The reverse Aequitas type — a standing personification holding scales and cornucopiae — is among the most frequently issued reverse themes of the reign, advertising even-handed and prosperous government in the years following the eastern campaign. RIC 171 is a well-documented type of the period and, while not rare, is consistently sought by collectors of the Antonine dynasty for its strong portraiture and its precisely datable tribunician legend.

Provenance & Archival Notes

From a private European collection, acquired prior to the present consignment. Prior chain of ownership is undocumented; any further auction appearances or named-collection pedigree would be inserted here upon receipt of supporting documentation, in the same manner as the Don Taxay archive references integrated throughout a complete dossier.



Comparable Sales Research

Date	Auction / Dealer	Sale / Lot	Grade	Price (USD)
Mar, 2026	Numismatik Naumann	742	Choice XF	~245
Jan, 2026	Leu Numismatik (Web)	1188	Good VF	~165
Nov, 2025	CNG Electronic Auction	509	VF	~140

Illustrative comparable data, representative of the current market range for the type.

Valuation Schedule (USD)

Conservative Market Valuation	USD 130
Fair Market Estimate	USD 210
Premium Collector Retail Estimate	USD 320+

Strategic Observations

Liquidity: highly liquid. Marcus Aurelius denarii of the standing-personification reverse type are among the most consistently available issues of the Antonine series, appearing in essentially every major and mid-tier ancient coin sale. Collector demand: broad and durable, sustained by the Antonine dynasty's enduring popularity and by Marcus Aurelius's standing as a philosopher-emperor. In the present grade, portrait sharpness and surface quality are the principal premium drivers.



TERMS, CONDITIONS & STATEMENT OF LIMITING CONDITIONS

PURPOSE & USE

This report has been prepared for the exclusive use of the named Client for the purposes identified in the Letter of Transmittal. It is not to be reproduced, distributed, or relied upon by any third party without the prior written consent of Imperium Roma.

BASIS OF OPINION

Valuations are opinions of value reflecting the appraiser's professional judgement on the basis of comparable market evidence as of the date of issue. They are not warranties of authenticity, condition, or future realised price. Market conditions, condition reassessment, currency movement, and venue of disposal may all materially affect realised outcomes.

EXAMINATION LIMITATIONS

Conclusions on authenticity and condition are based on examination methods customary in the trade. Destructive testing, metallographic analysis, and laboratory authentication beyond the scope of standard numismatic examination have not been undertaken unless expressly noted in the relevant entry. Where examination proceeded from imagery alone, this is disclosed.

CONFIDENTIALITY

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VALIDITY PERIOD

The valuations expressed are appropriate as of the date of issue. They should be reviewed if more than twelve (12) months elapse before they are relied upon for a transactional decision.

GOVERNING TERMS

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— END OF REPORT —
